# 2017 Local and National Household Travel Survey 

Summary Statistics for the Madison Metropolitan Area

## Key Findings: Trip Log

- Trips made by residents of the central Madison area tend to be much shorter, for all trip purposes and modes, than trips made by residents of the MPO suburbs. Trips made by residents of noncentral parts of the City of Madison, tend to be in the middle.
- Trips between home and work tend to be longer than other types of trip.
- Suburban residents' bike trips are more often between home and school, and less often for social-recreational or non-home-based purposes, than people living elsewhere. Residents of the central Madison area, tend to use bikes for a wider variety of trip purposes than residents of other areas.
- Residents of the central Madison area are two to three times more likely to make trips by bike, walk, or transit than are people living in other areas.
- Respondents with household incomes below $\$ 35,000 /$ year are much more likely to make trips by foot, bike, and bus.
- Minority respondents report traveling by bike and bus at about twice the rate of white respondents.
- The vast majority of car trips between home and work are made by drivers traveling alone, while more than half of other car trips to and from home involve drivers transporting at least one other person.


## Key Findings: Survey

- Most respondents report traveling 1-5 miles to shop for their typical household needs (groceries, etc.).
- More than $25 \%$ of the students who travel to school by car, use a different mode to get home.
- Respondents' most common reason for not walking or biking more often is the distance between their destinations.
- Over half of all respondents never travel by bus.
- Only about $10 \%$ of respondents use TNCs (Uber, Lyft, etc.) more than a few times a year.
- Respondents living near a school in their neighborhood that has crossing guards are more likely to allow their children to walk to school.
- National and Local Survey Methodology
- Background
- Statistics
- Distribution
- Travel Data
- Trips by Purpose
- Trips by Mode
- Trips by Number of Travelers
- Trip Miles by Purpose and Mode
- Mode Share by Minority Status
- Mode Share by Household Income
- Questionnaire
- Household and Person Characteristics
- General Travel Behavior (Questions involving multiple modes)
- Use of Different Modes (Walk, Bicycle, Motor Vehicle, Transit)


## Background

- The National Household Travel Survey (NHTS) is conducted nationwide every 7-8 years.
- The MPO conducted a local household survey concurrently with the NHTS to provide additional trip data for the MPO's travel model update.
- Both the national and local surveys were conducted in 2016-'17.
- Both surveys had two parts:

1. Travel log - Respondents recorded all of the places they went, how and when they traveled there, and what they did at each location for a 24 -hour period (4:00am-4:00am)
2. Questionnaire - Respondents answered questions about their travel behaviors, preferences, and demographics.

## Statistics

## Local (MPO Area) National (Dane Co.)

| Households with Completed Surveys | $\mathbf{1 , 1 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 3 7}$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Persons Living in Households with Completed Surveys | $\mathbf{2 , 3 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 6 2 3}$ |
| Persons with Completed Person-Level Surveys living in <br> Households with Completed Surveys | $\mathbf{1 , 9 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 6 2 3}$ |
| Trips Logged by Persons in Households | 7,898 | 9,809 |
| Persons with Logged Trips | $\mathbf{1 , 7 0 6 *}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 9 7 * *}$ |
| Households with Logged Trips | $\mathbf{1 , 0 8 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 1 7 6}$ |
| *Up to two adults (primary and secondary) and one youth per household; persons under 6 years of age excluded. |  |  |
| **Persons under 5 years of age did not complete travel log. |  |  |

## Distribution



## Community/Area Comparisons



## Travel Data

- Weighted data to account for sampling plan for the local survey
- Neither survey was further weighted to account for demographics of the survey respondents

Weekday Trip Distribution by Purpose: All Modes Madison Metro Area


## Weekday Trips by Purpose: Personal Motor Vehicle



## Weekday Trips by Purpose: Walk



## Weekday Trips by Purpose: Bike



## Weekday Trip Distribution by Purpose: Bike



## Weekday Trip Distribution by Purpose: Walk



## Weekday Trip Distribution by Purpose: Bus Madison Metro Area



## Weekday Trips by Mode: Total <br>  <br> Personal Motor <br> Vehicle <br> 77.8\%

## Weekday Trip Distribution by Mode: All Trips



## Weekday Trip Distribution by Mode: Home-

 Based Work Trips (Madison Metro Area)

## Weekday Trip Distribution by Mode: Non-Work/School Home-Based Trips (Metro Area)



## Weekday Trips by Mode: Work-Based NonHome Trips



## Weekday Trips by Mode: Non-Home-Based Trips



Weekday Trips by Number of People on TripPersonal Motor Vehicle: Home-Based Work Trips



Weekday Trips by Number of People on TripPersonal Motor Vehicle: Non-Work Home-Based Trips



Weekday Trips by Number of People on TripPersonal Motor Vehicle: Non-Home-Based Trips


## Average Weekday Trip Miles by Trip Purpose-

 Personal Motor Vehicle

## Average Weekday Trip Miles by Trip Purpose-

 Walk

## Average Weekday Trip Length (Miles) by Purpose



## Average Weekday Trip Miles by Trip Purpose-

 Bike

## Average Weekday Trip Miles by Trip Purpose-

 Bus

## Average Trip Length (Miles) by Mode



## Mode Share by Minority Status: All Trips

 Madison Metro AreaMinority

| White Non-Hispanic Other/Unkn |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| own |  |
| City Bus | $4 \%$ |
| $3 \%$ |  |

## Mode Share by Household Income: All Trips Madison Metro Area


*Mode share for City of Madison respondents with HH incomes below \$15K: $13 \%$ bike, $12 \%$ bus, $31 \%$ walk, $38 \%$ personal motor vehicle

## Survey Questionnaire Responses

- Household/person characteristics of respondents
- Comparison to Census data to show how representative to other population
- Information regarding general travel behavior
- Responses not weighted
- Data broken out between national and local surveys due to the different sampling plan for each


## Household Information


*2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-year estimate

## Household Information

Number of Drivers in Household


## Household Information

Do you own or rent your home?


## Household Information

Household Income


[^0]
## Household Information

Top Three Reasons You Chose Your Current Home
Local Survey Only


## Person Demographics



[^1]
## Person Demographics

Hispanic/Latino Ethnicity



*2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-year estimate

## Person Demographics

## Primary Activity During the Past Week



## Person Demographics

Do you usually work from home?


## Person Demographics

Highest Level of Education Completed


## General Travel Behavior

How far do you travel from your home to shop for typical household needs, such as groceries, etc.?
(Local only)


## General Travel Behavior

Primary Means of Transportation to Work


## General Travel Behavior

Means of Transportation To/From School (National Only)


## Walk

Frequency of Walking for Transportation


## Walk

Walks for Exercise Only in Past 7 Days


## Walk

## Reasons for Not Walking More Often (Top three) -Local



## Walk

Top Three Reasons for You To Allow Your Child To Walk To School (Local)


## Bike

Frequency of Biking for Transportation


## Bike

Reasons for Two Most Recent Bike Trips


## Bike



## Bike

NUMBER OF BICYCLES AVAILABLE FOR USE BY HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (LOCAL)


## Motor Vehicle

Frequency of Travel by Personal Motor Vehicle


## Motor Vehicle

Number of Motor Vehicles Available for Use by Household Members


## Transit

Frequency of Travel by Bus


## Transit

TIMES USING PUBLIC TRANSIT IN PAST 30 DAYS


## Transit

Top Three Reasons for Not Using Transit (Local)


## Transit

FOR YOUR PUBLIC TRANSIT SYSTEM TO BE A GOOD OPTION FOR YOUR DAILY TRAVEL, WHICH THREE OF THE FOLLOWING WOULD NEED TO BE TRUE? (NATIONAL)


## Other Modes - Taxi

Frequency Of Travel by Taxi
(incl. Limo, Uber, Lyft, etc.)


## Other Modes - Rideshare

Times Using App-based Rideshare in Last 30 Days


## Other Modes - Rental Car

Frequency of Travel by Rental Car, incl. Zipcar, etc. (Local)



[^0]:    *2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-year estimate

[^1]:    *2012-2016 American Community Survey 5-year estimate

